

3 июня 2025 📍 Москва, LOFT HALL#2

БЕКОН '25

Конференция по БЕзопасности
КОНтейнеров и контейнерных сред

Расширение политик фильтрации трафика в Cilium

Антон Баранов

ГК Астра

- Ведущий разработчик в команде контейнеризации и оркестрации ГК «Астра»
- 10 лет коммерческой разработки на C++
- Чем занимаюсь сейчас: Kubernetes, eBPF, Cilium, сетевые политики и безопасность контейнеров.
- Люблю глубоко разбираться в технологиях и делиться знаниями.



Антон Баранов

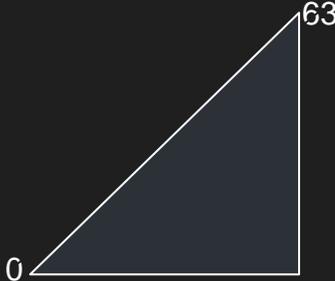
- Предпосылки и цели
- Cilium, eBPF и наши патчи
- Политики Cilium в Kubernetes
- Мониторинг и метрики
- Выводы

Предпосылки и цели



Классификационная метка

Level



Categories

-
-
-
-
-
-
-
-

Всего 64

Предпосылки и цели

Пример



Level: 1



Level: 3

Предпосылки и цели

Пример

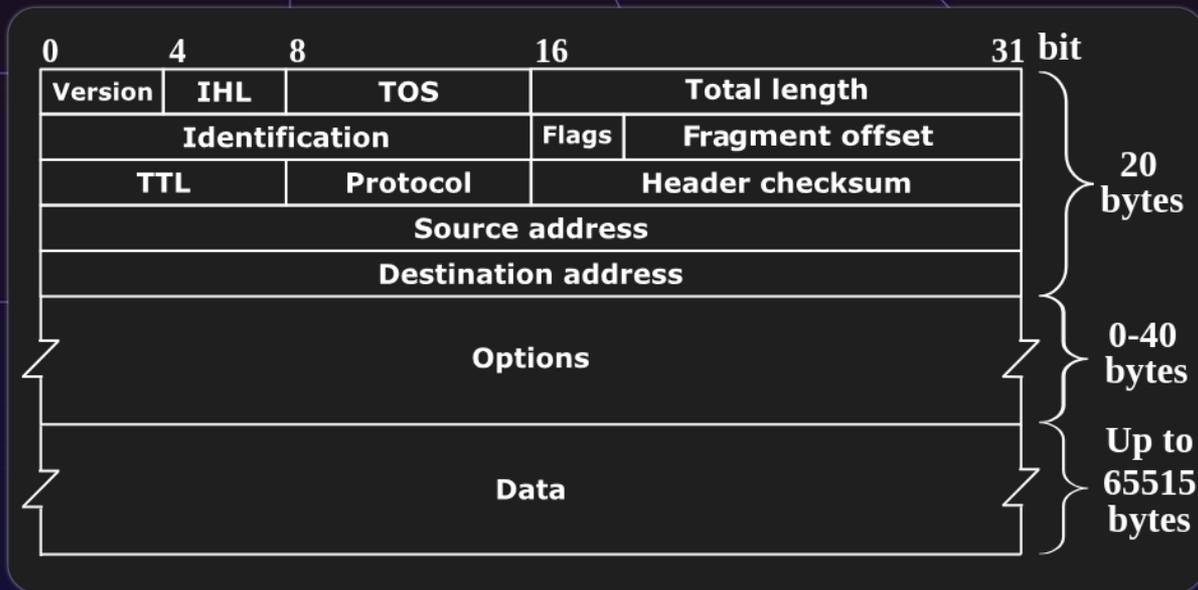


Предпосылки и цели

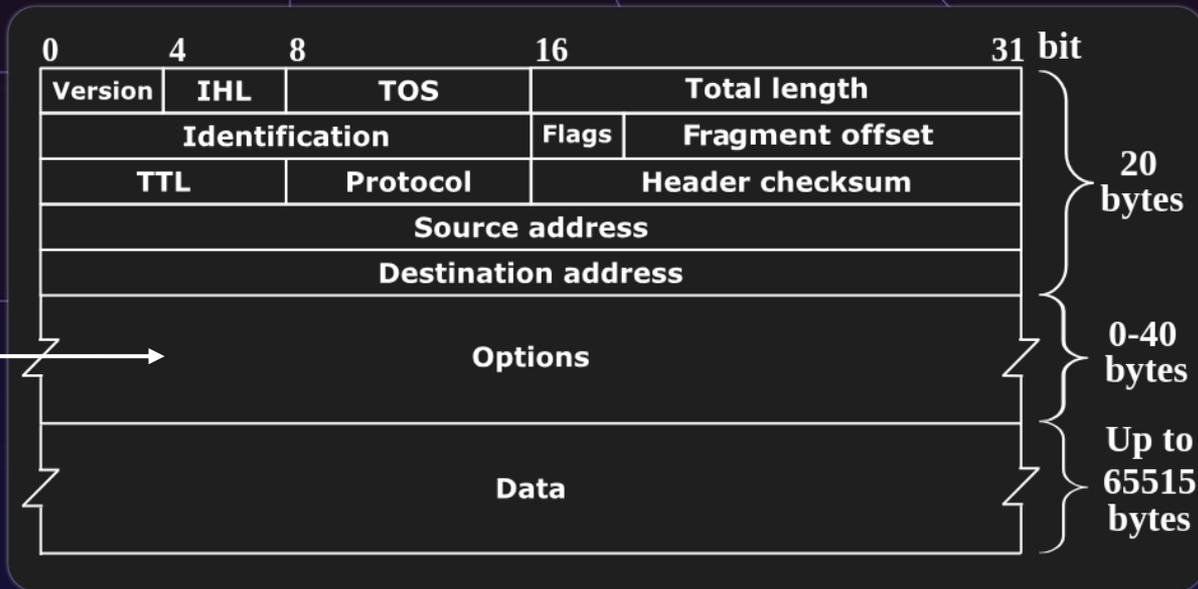
Пример



В сетевые пакеты IPv4 вставлены метки

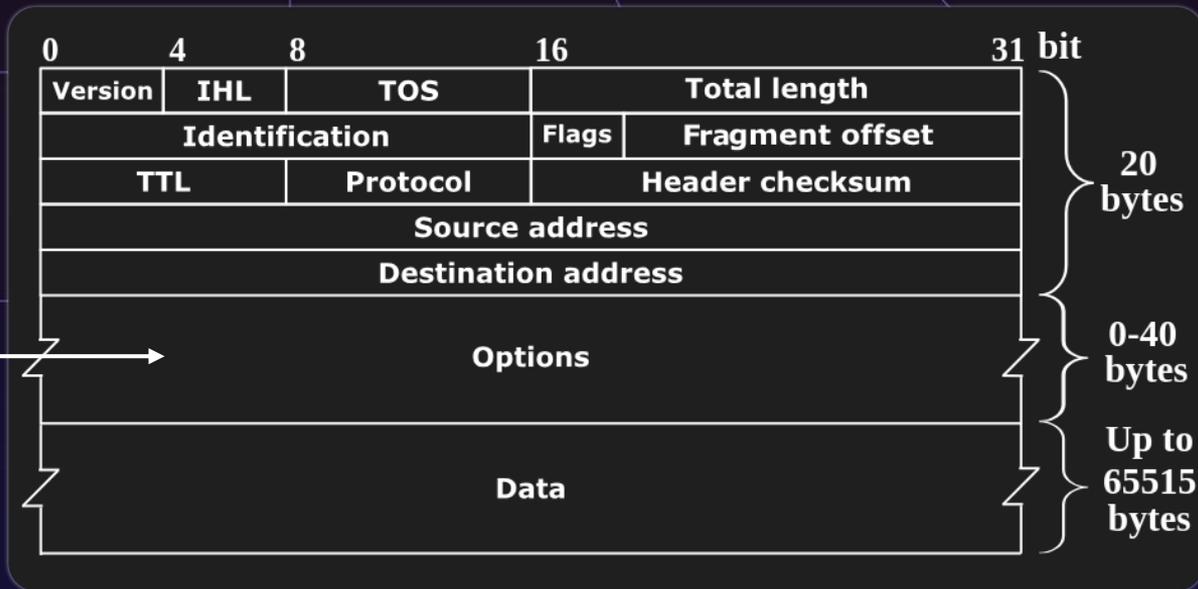


В сетевые пакеты IPv4 вставлены метки



Предпосылки и цели

В сетевые пакеты IPv4 вставлены метки
Нужны правила,
которые позволят фильтровать пакеты с метками



TYPE (8 бит)	LENGTH (8 бит)	CLASSIFICATION LEVEL (8 бит)	PROTECTION AUTHORITY FLAGS (11+ байт)
10000010 (Dec 130) Security	XXXXXXXX	10101011 Unclassified	AAAAAAAA[1 0] AAAAAA0

ГОСТ Р 58256- 2018

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Общий вид заполнения поля PROTECTION AUTHORITY FLAGS

L - биты значения уровня

C - битовая маска категорий

LLLLLLL1 CCCCCCL1 CCCCCC1 CCCCCC1 CCCCCC1 CCCCCC1
CCCCC1 CCCCCC1 CCCCCC1 CCCCCC1 0000000

TYPE (8 бит)	LENGTH (8 бит)	CLASSIFICATION LEVEL (8 бит)	PROTECTION AUTHORITY FLAGS (11+ байт)
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L - биты значения уровня

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```
LLLLLLL1  CCCCCCL1  CCCCCCL1  CCCCCCL1  CCCCCCL1  CCCCCCL1  
CCCCCL1  CCCCCCL1  CCCCCCL1  CCCCCCL1  00000000
```

TYPE (8 бит)	LENGTH (8 бит)	CLASSIFICATION LEVEL (8 бит)	PROTECTION AUTHORITY FLAGS (11+ байт)
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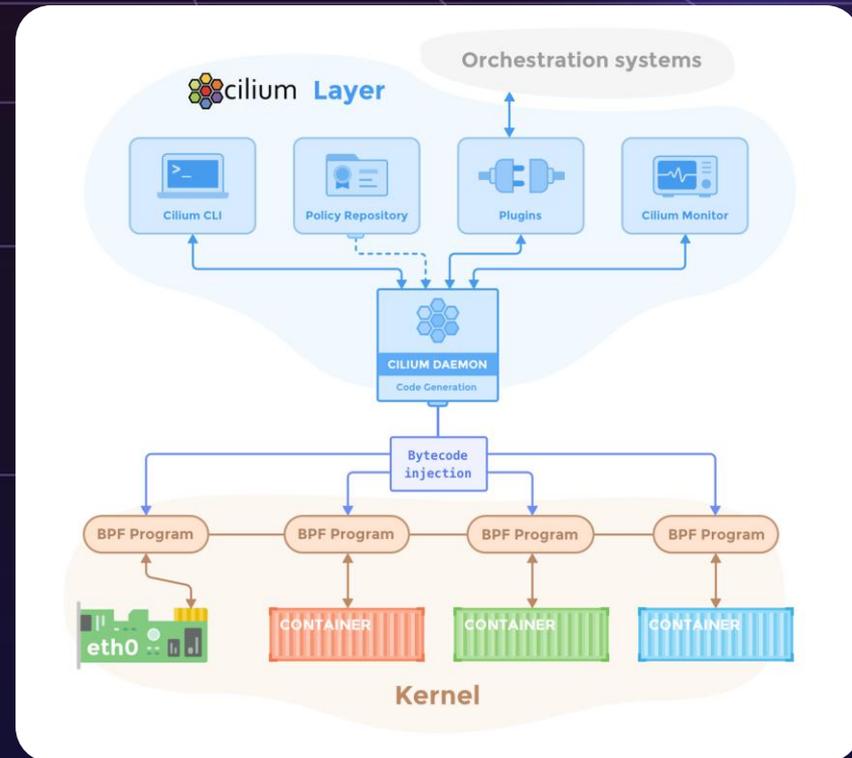
L - биты значения уровня

C - битовая маска категорий

LLLLLLL1 CCCCCCL1 CCCCCC1 CCCCCC1 CCCCCC1 CCCCCC1
CCCCC1 CCCCCC1 CCCCCC1 CCCCCC1 0000CC0



- Cilium - CNI plugin Kubernetes
- Cilium использует eBPF
- + Производительность за счет eBPF
- + Мониторинг сетевых взаимодействий
- + Открытый код и комьюнити

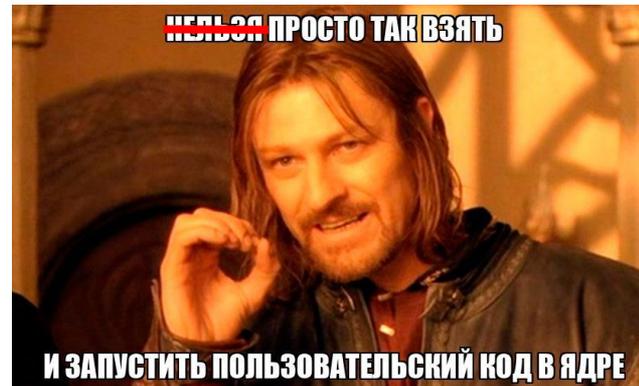




User Space



Kernel Space



User Space



eBPF code

Kernel Space

User Space



eBPF code

LOAD

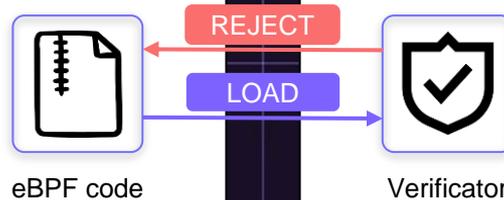


Verificator

Kernel Space

User Space

Kernel Space



User Space



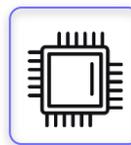
eBPF code

REJECT

LOAD



Verifier

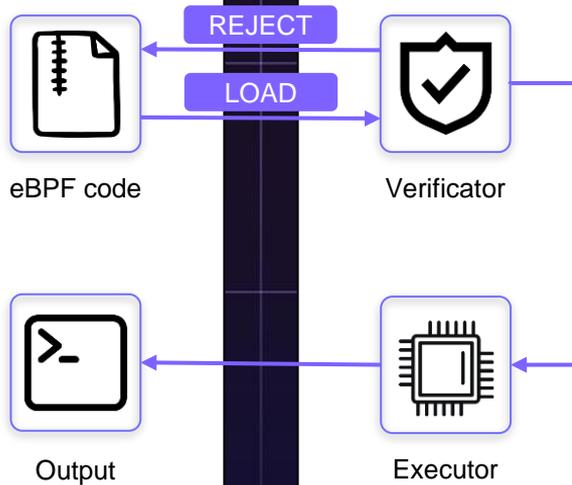


Executor

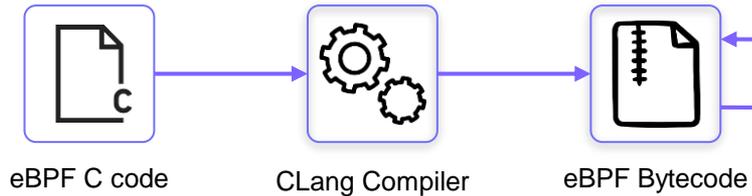
Kernel Space

User Space

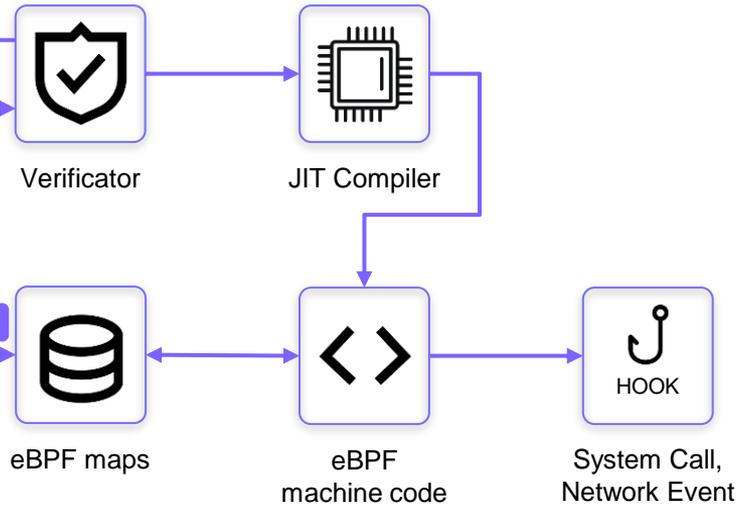
Kernel Space



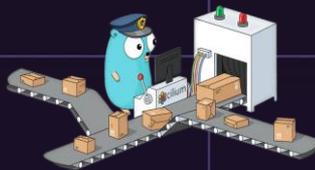
User Space

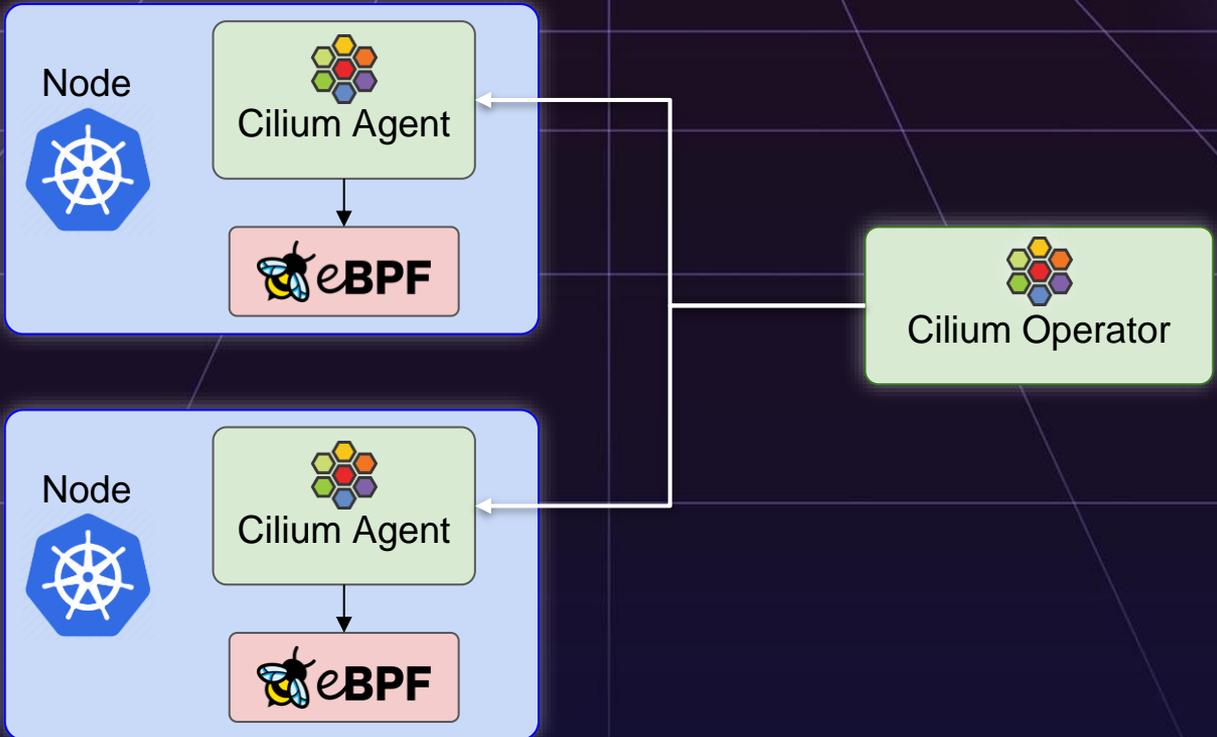


Kernel Space



Cilium Policy





Policy map

```
#ifdef POLICY_MAP
/* Per-endpoint policy enforcement map */
struct {
    __uint(type, BPF_MAP_TYPE_LPM_TRIE);
    __type(key, struct policy_key);
    __type(value, struct policy_entry);
    __uint(pinning, LIBBPF_PIN_BY_NAME);
    __uint(max_entries, POLICY_MAP_SIZE);
    __uint(map_flags, BPF_F_NO_PREALLOC);
} POLICY_MAP __section_maps_btf;
#endif
```

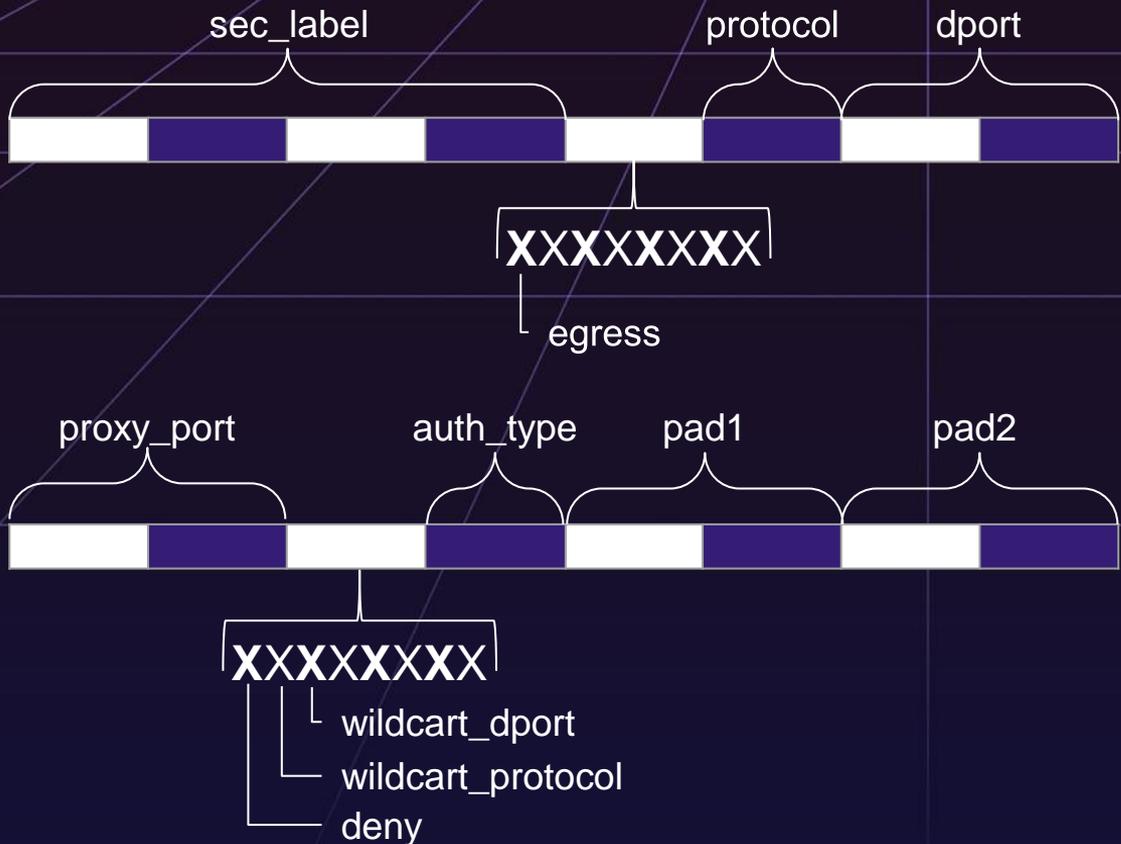
Policy map

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    __uint(pinning, LIBBPF_PIN_BY_NAME);
    __uint(max_entries, POLICY_MAP_SIZE);
    __uint(map_flags, BPF_F_NO_PREALLOC);
} POLICY_MAP __section_maps_btf;
#endif
```

```
struct policy_key {
    struct bpf_lpm_trie_key lpm_key;
    __u32    sec_label;
    __u8    egress:1,
           pad:7;
    __u8    protocol;
    __u16   dport;
};

struct policy_entry {
    __be16  proxy_port;
    __u8    deny:1,
           wildcard_protocol:1,
           wildcard_dport:1,
           pad:5;
    __u8    auth_type;
    __u16   pad1;
    __u16   pad2;
    __u64   packets;
    __u64   bytes;
};
```

Cilium Policy



```
struct policy_key {
    struct bpf_lpm_trie_key lpm_key;
    __u32    sec_label;
    __u8     egress:1,
           pad:7;
    __u8     protocol;
    __u16    dport;
};

struct policy_entry {
    __be16   proxy_port;
    __u8     deny:1,
           wildcard_protocol:1,
           wildcard_dport:1,
           pad:5;
    __u8     auth_type;
    __u16    pad1;
    __u16    pad2;
    __u64    packets;
    __u64    bytes;
};
```

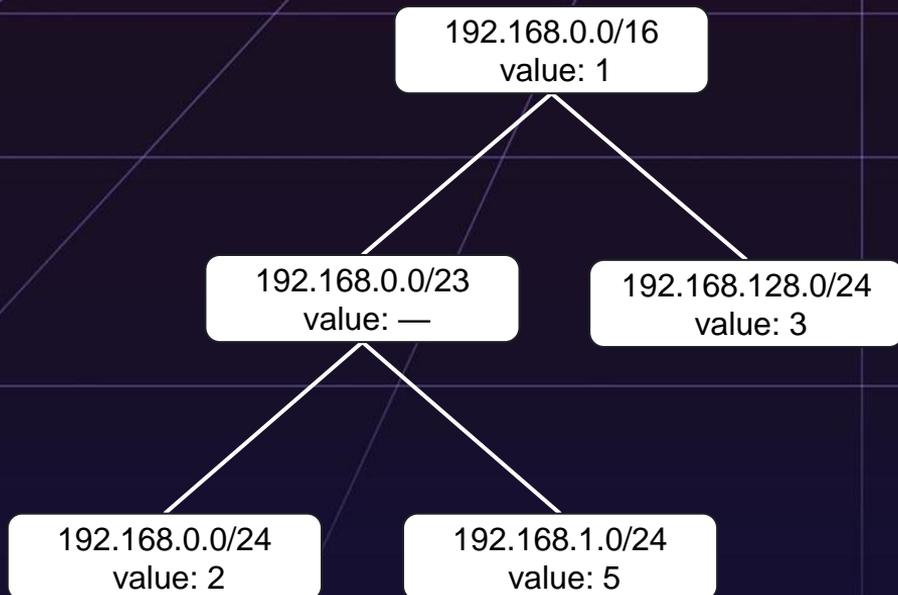
Changes

```
struct policy_key {
    struct bpf_lpm_trie_key lpm_key;
    __u32    sec_label;
    __u8    astra_mac_level;
    __u8    pad1;
    __u16   pad2;
    __u8    egress:1,
    [1]    pad:7;
    __u8    protocol; /* can be wildcarded if 'dport' is fully wildcarded */
    __u16   dport; /* can be wildcarded with CIDR-like prefix */
};

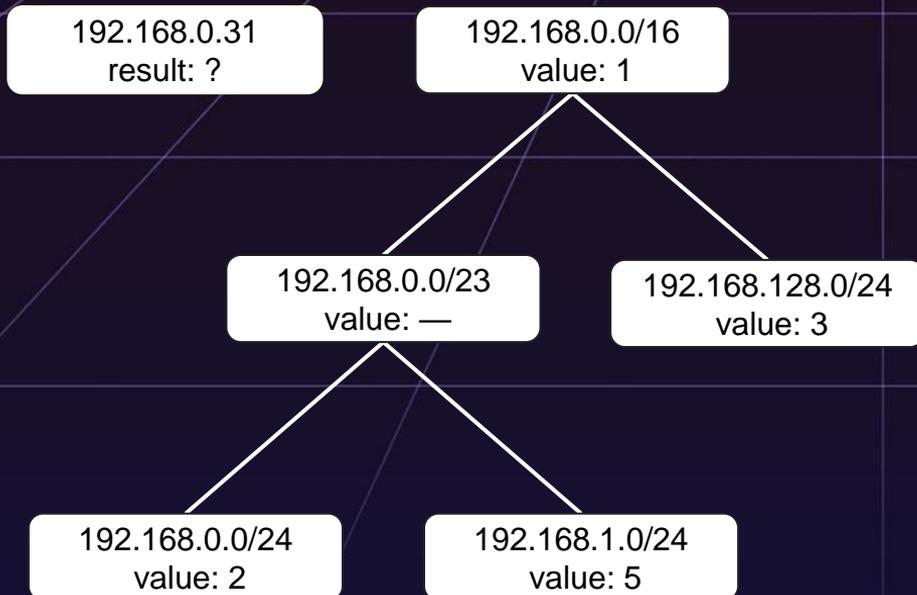
struct policy_entry {
    __be16  proxy_port;
    __u8    deny:1,
    [1]    wildcard_protocol:1, /* protocol is fully wildcarded */
    [1]    wildcard_dport:1, /* dport is fully wildcarded */
    pad:5;
    __u8    auth_type;
    __u16   pad1;
    __u16   pad2;
    __u64   packets;
    __u64   bytes;
    __u64   categories;
};
```

Поиск политик

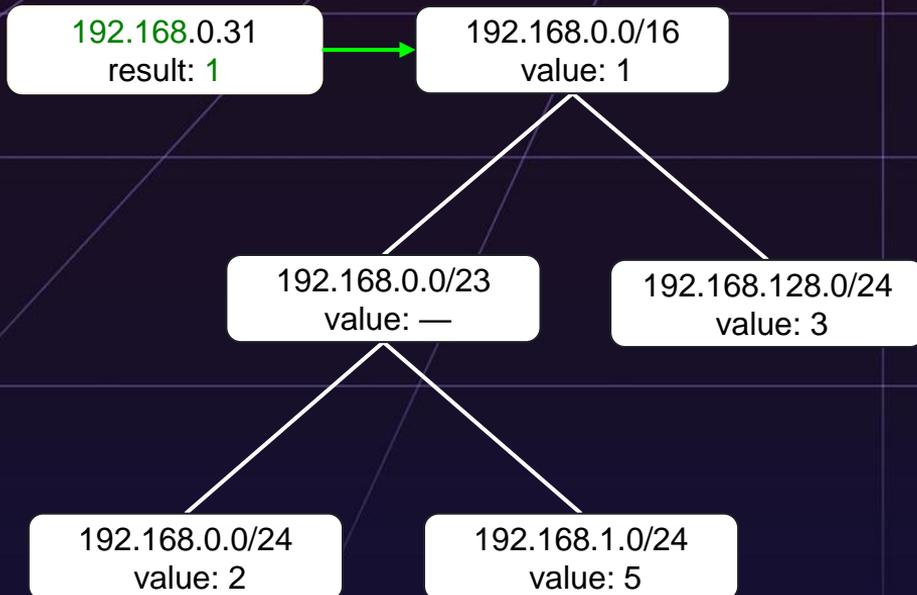
Longest Prefix Match (LPM)



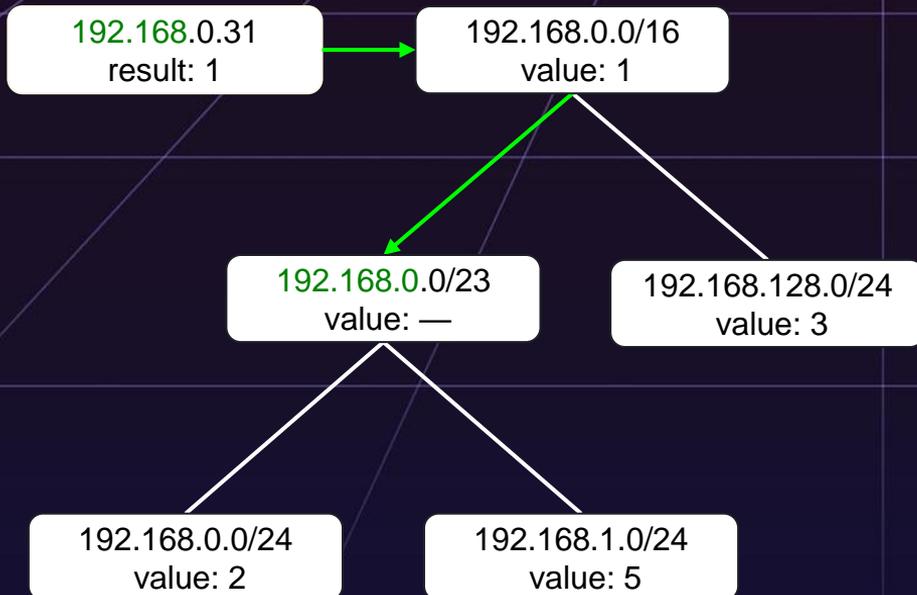
Longest Prefix Match (LPM)



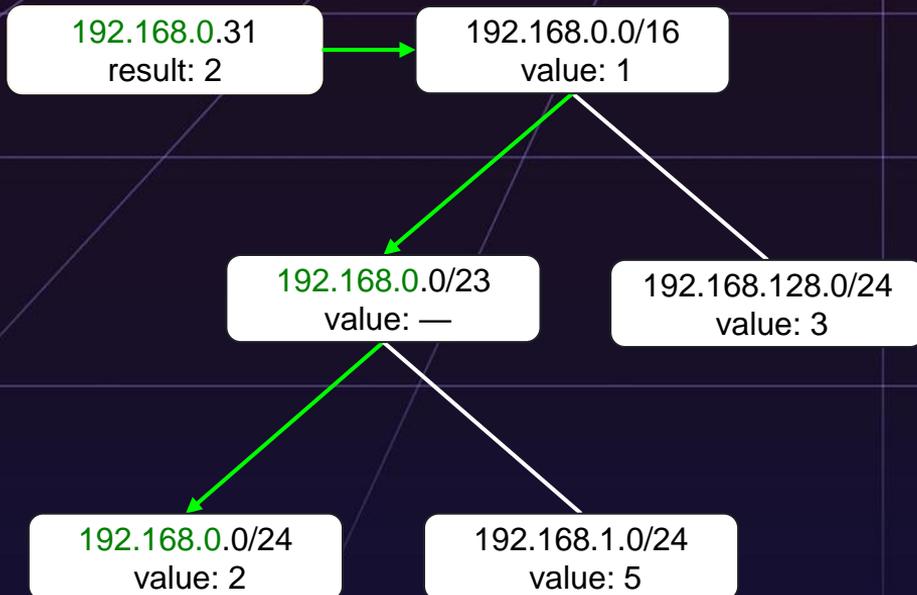
Longest Prefix Match (LPM)



Longest Prefix Match (LPM)



Longest Prefix Match (LPM)



```
struct policy_key {
    struct bpf_lpm_trie_key lpm_key;
    __u32    sec_label;
    __u8     astra_mac_level;
    __u8     pad1;
    __u16    pad2;
    __u8     egress:1,
    [ ]     pad:7;
    __u8     protocol;
    __u16    dport;
};

struct bpf_lpm_trie_key {
    __u32    prefixlen; /* up to 32 for AF_INET, 128 for AF_INET6 */
    __u8     data[0]; /* Arbitrary size */
};
```

1. Заполняем ВСЕ поля ключа

```
struct policy_key {
    struct bpf_lpm_trie_key lpm_key;
    __u32    sec_label;
    __u8    astra_mac_level;
    __u8    pad1;
    __u16   pad2;
    __u8    egress:1,
    pad:7;
    __u8    protocol;
    __u16   dport;
};

static __always_inline int
__policy_can_access(const void *map,
    struct __ctx_buff *ctx, __u32 local_id,
    __u32 remote_id,
    __u16 ethertype __maybe_unused,
    __u16 dport,
    __u8 proto, int off __maybe_unused,
    int dir,
    bool is_untracked_fragment,
    __u8 *match_type, __s8 *ext_err,
    __u16 *proxy_port,
    __u8 mac_level, __u64 categories)
```

1. Заполняем ВСЕ поля ключа
2. Ищем по полному ключу

```
struct policy_key {
    struct bpf_lpm_trie_key lpm_key;
    __u32    sec_label;
    __u8     astra_mac_level;
    __u8     pad1;
    __u16    pad2;
    __u8     egress:1,
    [ ]      pad:7;
    __u8     protocol;
    __u16    dport;
};

policy = map_lookup_elem(map, &key);
if (likely(policy)) {
    if ((policy->categories & categories) == policy->categories) {
        astra_printk("AMAC Policy FOUND (1st lookup)");
        *match_type = POLICY_MATCH_L3_ONLY;
        goto check_policy;
    }
}
```

1. Заполняем ВСЕ поля ключа
2. Ищем по полному ключу
3. Зануляем sec_label

```
struct policy_key {
    struct bpf_lpm_trie_key lpm_key;
    __u32    sec_label;
    __u8     astra_mac_level;
    __u8     pad1;
    __u16    pad2;
    __u8     egress:1,
    pad:7;
    __u8     protocol;
    __u16    dport;
};

key.sec_label = 0;
policy = map_lookup_elem(map, &key);
if (likely(policy)) {
    if ((policy->categories & categories) == policy->categories) {
        astra_printk("AMAC Policy FOUND (2nd lookup)");
        *match_type = POLICY_MATCH_L3_ONLY;
        goto check_policy;
    }
}
```

1. Заполняем ВСЕ поля ключа
2. Ищем по полному ключу
3. Зануляем `sec_label`
4. Возвращаем `sec_label` и зануляем `astra_mac_level`

```
struct policy_key {
    struct bpf_lpm_trie_key lpm_key;
    __u32    sec_label;
    __u8     astra_mac_level;
    __u8     pad1;
    __u16    pad2;
    __u8     egress:1,
    |        pad:7;
    __u8     protocol;
    __u16    dport;
};

key.astra_mac_level = 0;
key.dport = dport;
key.sec_label = remote_id;
policy = map_lookup_elem(map, &key);
if (likely(policy && !policy->wildcard_dport)) {
    printk("1. full L3/L4 match");
    cilium_dbg3(ctx, DBG_L4_CREATE, remote_id, local_id,
    |        dport << 16 | proto);
    *match_type = POLICY_MATCH_L3_L4;        /* 1. id/proto/port */
    goto check_policy;
}
```

1. Заполняем ВСЕ поля ключа
2. Ищем по полному ключу
3. Зануляем `sec_label`
4. Возвращаем `sec_label` и зануляем `astra_mac_level`
5. Зануляем `sec_label`

```
struct policy_key {
    struct bpf_lpm_trie_key lpm_key;
    __u32    sec_label;
    __u8     astra_mac_level;
    __u8     pad1;
    __u16    pad2;
    __u8     egress:1,
    pad:7;
    __u8     protocol;
    __u16    dport;
};

/* L4-only lookup. */
key.sec_label = 0;
l4policy = map_lookup_elem(map, &key);
```

1. Заполняем ВСЕ поля ключа
2. Ищем по полному ключу
3. Зануляем `sec_label`
4. Возвращаем `sec_label` и зануляем `astra_mac_level`
5. Зануляем `sec_label`
6. Решаем какая политика больше подходит

```
if (likely(l4policy && !l4policy->wildcard_dport)) {
    astra_printk("2. ANY/proto/port");
    *match_type = POLICY_MATCH_L4_ONLY;      /* 2. ANY/proto/port */
    goto check_l4_policy;
}

if (likely(policy && !policy->wildcard_protocol)) {
    astra_printk("3. id/proto/ANY");
    *match_type = POLICY_MATCH_L3_PROTO;     /* 3. id/proto/ANY */
    goto check_policy;
}

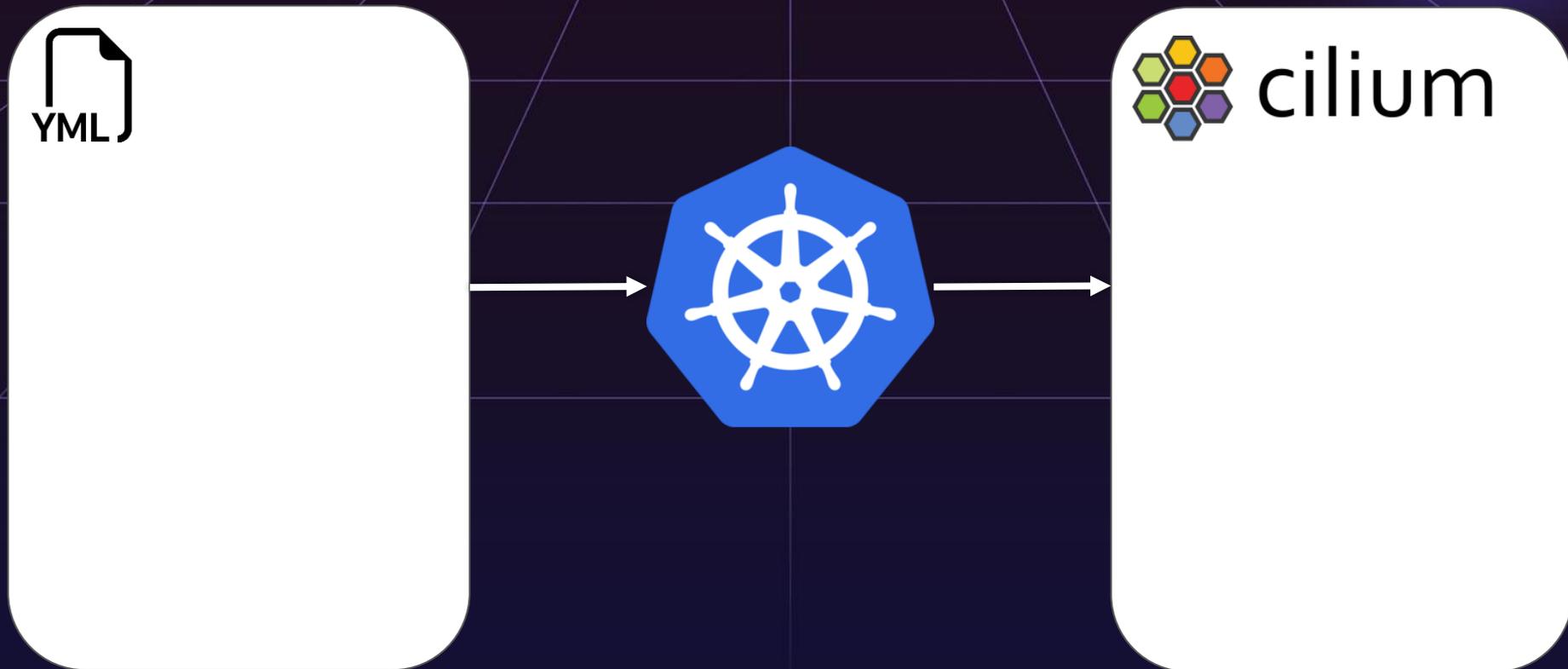
if (likely(l4policy && !l4policy->wildcard_protocol)) {
    astra_printk("4. ANY/proto/ANY");
    *match_type = POLICY_MATCH_PROTO_ONLY;   /* 4. ANY/proto/ANY */
    goto check_l4_policy;
}

if (likely(policy)) {
    astra_printk("5. id/ANY/ANY");
    *match_type = POLICY_MATCH_L3_ONLY;     /* 5. id/ANY/ANY */
    goto check_policy;
}

if (likely(l4policy)) {
    astra_printk("6. ANY/ANY/ANY");
    *match_type = POLICY_MATCH_ALL;        /* 6. ANY/ANY/ANY */
    goto check_l4_policy;
}
```

Cilium в Kubernetes

Добавление политик



Добавление политик



```
apiVersion: cilium.io/v2
kind: CiliumNetworkPolicy
metadata:
  name: "awesome-policy"
spec:
  ingress:
    - fromEntities:
      - all
  ingressDeny:
    - amacs:
      - level: 3
        categories: "0x1"
  egress:
    - toEntities:
      - all
```



cilium

Добавление политик



```
apiVersion: cilium.io/v2
kind: CiliumNetworkPolicy
metadata:
  name: "awesome-policy"
spec:
  ingress:
    - fromEntities:
      - all
  ingressDeny:
    - amacs:
      - level: 3
        categories: "0x1"
  egress:
    - toEntities:
      - all
```



cilium

Добавление политик



```
apiVersion: cilium.io/v2
kind: CiliumNetworkPolicy
metadata:
  name: "awesome-policy"
spec:
  ingress:
    - fromEntities:
      - all
  ingressDeny:
    - amacs:
      - level: 3
        categories: "0x1"
  egress:
    - toEntities:
      - all
```



cilium



На практике

```
% k get po -A -o wide
```

NAMESPACE	NAME	READY	STATUS	RESTARTS	AGE	IP	NODE
kube-system	cilium-f6h5n	1/1	Running	0	113m	172.18.0.3	kind-control-plane
kube-system	cilium-kh47l	1/1	Running	0	113m	172.18.0.2	kind-worker
kube-system	cilium-operator-86649d6bc8-dfsbc	1/1	Running	0	113m	172.18.0.2	kind-worker
kube-system	coredns-668d6bf9bc-hmshb	1/1	Running	0	12h	10.0.0.57	kind-control-plane
kube-system	coredns-668d6bf9bc-rdg5f	1/1	Running	0	12h	10.0.0.34	kind-control-plane
kube-system	etcd-kind-control-plane	1/1	Running	1 (137m ago)	12h	172.18.0.3	kind-control-plane
kube-system	kube-apiserver-kind-control-plane	1/1	Running	1 (137m ago)	12h	172.18.0.3	kind-control-plane
kube-system	kube-controller-manager-kind-control-plane	1/1	Running	1 (137m ago)	12h	172.18.0.3	kind-control-plane
kube-system	kube-proxy-4ppk2	1/1	Running	1 (137m ago)	12h	172.18.0.2	kind-worker
kube-system	kube-proxy-j4cjg	1/1	Running	1 (137m ago)	12h	172.18.0.3	kind-control-plane
kube-system	kube-scheduler-kind-control-plane	1/1	Running	1 (137m ago)	12h	172.18.0.3	kind-control-plane
local-path-storage	local-path-provisioner-7dc846544d-swgzq	1/1	Running	0	12h	10.0.0.101	kind-control-plane

На практике

CLI for interacting with the local Cilium Agent

Usage:

```
cilium-dbg [command]
```

Available Commands:

```
bgp           Access to BGP control plane
bpf           Direct access to local BPF maps
build-config  Resolve all of the configuration sources that apply to this node
cgroups      Cgroup metadata
cleanup      Remove system state installed by Cilium at runtime
completion   Output shell completion code
config       Cilium configuration options
debuginfo    Request available debugging information from agent
encrypt      Manage transparent encryption
endpoint     Manage endpoints
fqdn         Manage fqdn proxy
help         Help about any command
identity     Manage security identities
ip           Manage IP addresses and associated information
kvstore      Direct access to the kvstore
lrp         Manage local redirect policies
map          Access userspace cached content of BPF maps
metrics      Access metric status
monitor      Display BPF program events
node        Manage cluster nodes
nodeid       List node IDs and associated information
policy       Manage security policies
prefilter    Manage XDP CIDR filters
preflight    Cilium upgrade helper
recorder     Introspect or mangle pcap recorder
service      Manage services & loadbalancers
statedb     Inspect StateDB
status      Display status of daemon
version      Print version information
```

Flags:

```
--config string  Config file (default is $HOME/.cilium.yaml)
-D, --debug      Enable debug messages
-h, --help       help for cilium-dbg
-H, --host string URI to server-side API
```

На практике

CLI for interacting with the local Cilium Agent

Usage:

`cilium-dbg [command]`

Available Commands:

<code>bgp</code>	Access to BGP control plane
<code>bpf</code>	Direct access to local BPF maps
<code>build-config</code>	Resolve all of the configuration sources that apply to this node
<code>cgroups</code>	Cgroup metadata
<code>cleanup</code>	Remove system state installed by Cilium at runtime
<code>completion</code>	Output shell completion code
<code>config</code>	Cilium configuration options
<code>debuginfo</code>	Request available debugging information from agent
<code>encrypt</code>	Manage transparent encryption
<code>endpoint</code>	Manage endpoints
<code>fqdn</code>	Manage fqdn proxy
<code>help</code>	Help about any command
<code>identity</code>	Manage security identities
<code>ip</code>	Manage IP addresses and associated information
<code>kvstore</code>	Direct access to the kvstore
<code>lrp</code>	Manage local redirect policies
<code>map</code>	Access userspace cached content of BPF maps
<code>metrics</code>	Access metric status
<code>monitor</code>	Display BPF program events
<code>node</code>	Manage cluster nodes
<code>nodeid</code>	List node IDs and associated information
<code>policy</code>	Manage security policies
<code>prefilter</code>	Manage XDP CIDR filters
<code>preflight</code>	Cilium upgrade helper
<code>recorder</code>	Introspect or mangle pcap recorder
<code>service</code>	Manage services & loadbalancers
<code>statedb</code>	Inspect StateDB
<code>status</code>	Display status of daemon
<code>version</code>	Print version information

Flags:

<code>--config string</code>	Config file (default is <code>\$HOME/.cilium.yaml</code>)
<code>-D, --debug</code>	Enable debug messages
<code>-h, --help</code>	help for <code>cilium-dbg</code>
<code>-H, --host string</code>	URI to server-side API

На практике

CLI for interacting with the local Cilium Agent

Usage:

cilium-dbg [command]

Available Commands:

bgp	Access to BGP control plane
bpf	Direct access to local BPF maps
build-config	Resolve all of the configuration sources that apply to this node
cgroups	Cgroup metadata
cleanup	Remove system state installed by Cilium at runtime
completion	Output shell completion code
config	Cilium configuration options
debuginfo	Request available debugging information from agent
encrypt	Manage transparent encryption
endpoint	Manage endpoints
fqdn	Manage fqdn proxy
help	Help about any command
identity	Manage security identities
ip	Manage IP addresses and associated information
kvstore	Direct access to the kvstore
lrp	Manage local redirect policies
map	Access userspace cached content of BPF maps
metrics	Access metric status
monitor	Display BPF program events
node	Manage cluster nodes
nodeid	List node IDs and associated information
policy	Manage security policies
prefilter	Manage XDP CIDR filters
preflight	Cilium upgrade helper
recorder	Introspect or mangle pcap recorder
service	Manage services & loadbalancers
statedb	Inspect StateDB
status	Display status of daemon
version	Print version information

Flags:

--config string	Config file (default is \$HOME/.cilium.yaml)
-D, --debug	Enable debug messages
-h, --help	help for cilium-dbg
-H, --host string	URI to server-side API

На практике

CLI for interacting with the local Cilium Agent

Usage:

cilium-dbg [command]

Available Commands:

bgp	Access to BGP control plane
bpf	Direct access to local BPF maps
build-config	Resolve all of the configuration sources that apply to this node
cgroups	Cgroup metadata
cleanup	Remove system state installed by Cilium at runtime
completion	Output shell completion code
config	Cilium configuration options
debuginfo	Request available debugging information from agent
encrypt	Manage transparent encryption
endpoint	Manage endpoints
fqdn	Manage fqdn proxy
help	Help about any command
identity	Manage security identities
ip	Manage IP addresses and associated information
kvstore	Direct access to the kvstore
lrp	Manage local redirect policies
map	Access userspace cached content of BPF maps
metrics	Access metric status
monitor	Display BPF program events
node	Manage cluster nodes
nodeid	List node IDs and associated information
policy	Manage security policies
prefilter	Manage XDP CIDR filters
preflight	Cilium upgrade helper
recorder	Introspect or mangle pcap recorder
service	Manage services & loadbalancers
statedb	Inspect StateDB
status	Display status of daemon
version	Print version information

Flags:

--config string	Config file (default is \$HOME/.cilium.yaml)
-D, --debug	Enable debug messages
-h, --help	help for cilium-dbg
-H, --host string	URI to server-side API

На практике

```
root@kind-worker:~# cilium map list
Name                               Num entries  Num errors  Cache enabled
cilium_runtime_config              0            0           false
→ cilium_policy_03829              0            0           false
cilium_tunnel_map                  2            0           true
cilium_lb6_services_v2            0            0           true
cilium_lb6_reverse_nat            0            0           true
cilium_lb4_reverse_nat            4            0           true
cilium_lb4_source_range           0            0           true
cilium_lxc                         7            0           true
cilium_ipcache                    21           0           true
cilium_lb6_source_range           0            0           true
→ cilium_policy_00084              0            0           false
cilium_lb4_services_v2            10           0           true
cilium_lb4_backends_v3            6            0           true
cilium_lb6_backends_v3           0            0           true
cilium_auth_map                   0            0           false
cilium_node_map                   0            0           false
cilium_metrics                    0            0           false
cilium_l2_responder_v4            0            0           false
```

На практике

```
root@kind-worker:~# cilium bpf policy list
Endpoint ID: 84
Path: /sys/fs/bpf/tc/globals/cilium_policy_00084
```

POLICY	DIRECTION	LABELS (source:key[=value])	PORT/PROTO	AMAC:LEVEL/CATEGORIES	PROXY	PORT	AUTH	TYPE	BYTES	PACKETS	PREFIX
Allow	Ingress	reserved:unknown	ANY	0/0x0	NONE		disabled		0	0	0
Allow	Egress	reserved:unknown	ANY	0/0x0	NONE		disabled		0	0	0

```
Endpoint ID: 3829
Path: /sys/fs/bpf/tc/globals/cilium_policy_03829
```

POLICY	DIRECTION	LABELS (source:key[=value])	PORT/PROTO	AMAC:LEVEL/CATEGORIES	PROXY	PORT	AUTH	TYPE	BYTES	PACKETS	PREFIX
Allow	Ingress	reserved:unknown	ANY	0/0x0	NONE		disabled		176762	1976	0
Allow	Ingress	reserved:host	ANY	0/0x0	NONE		disabled		209149	2254	0
Allow	Egress	reserved:unknown	ANY	0/0x0	NONE		disabled		0	0	0

На практике

```
root@kind-worker:~# cilium bpf policy list
Endpoint ID: 84
Path: /sys/fs/bpf/tc/globals/cilium_policy_00084
```

POLICY	DIRECTION	LABELS (source:key[=value])	PORT/PROTO	AMAC:LEVEL/CATEGORIES	PROXY PORT	AUTH TYPE	BYTES	PACKETS	PREFIX
Allow	Ingress	reserved:unknown	ANY	0/0x0	NONE	disabled	0	0	0
Allow	Egress	reserved:unknown	ANY	0/0x0	NONE	disabled	0	0	0

```
Endpoint ID: 3829
Path: /sys/fs/bpf/tc/globals/cilium_policy_03829
```

POLICY	DIRECTION	LABELS (source:key[=value])	PORT/PROTO	AMAC:LEVEL/CATEGORIES	PROXY PORT	AUTH TYPE	BYTES	PACKETS	PREFIX
Allow	Ingress	reserved:unknown	ANY	0/0x0	NONE	disabled	176762	1976	0
Allow	Ingress	reserved:host	ANY	0/0x0	NONE	disabled	209149	2254	0
Allow	Egress	reserved:unknown	ANY	0/0x0	NONE	disabled	0	0	0

```
root@kind-worker:~# cilium endpoint list
```

ENDPOINT	POLICY (ingress) ENFORCEMENT	POLICY (egress) ENFORCEMENT	IDENTITY	LABELS (source:key[=value])	IPv6	IPv4	STATUS
84	Disabled	Disabled	1	reserved:host			ready
3829	Disabled	Disabled	4	reserved:health	fd00::1dd	10.0.1.132	ready

На практике

```
root@kind-worker:~# bpftool map dump pinned /sys/fs/bpf/tc/globals/cilium_policy_03829
key:
48 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
value:
00 00 06 00 00 00 00 00 00 fa 08 00 00 00 00 00
df 22 03 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
key:
48 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 01 00 00 00
value:
00 00 06 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
key:
48 00 00 00 01 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
value:
00 00 06 00 00 00 00 00 3e 0a 00 00 00 00 00 00
51 b6 03 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
Found 3 elements
```



На практике

```
apiVersion: v1
kind: Pod
metadata:
  name: alpine
  labels:
    app: alpine-based
spec:
  containers:
  - name: alpine
    tty: true
    stdin: true
    image: "alpine:latest"
```

```
apiVersion: "cilium.io/v2"
kind: CiliumNetworkPolicy
metadata:
  name: "block-80-tcp"
spec:
  endpointSelector:
    matchLabels:
      app: alpine-based
  egressDeny:
    - toPorts:
      - ports:
        - port: "80"
          protocol: TCP
  egress:
    - toEntities:
      - all
```

```
% kubectl get po --show-labels -o wide
```

NAME	READY	STATUS	RESTARTS	AGE	IP	NODE	NOMINATED NODE	READINESS GATES	LABELS
alpine	1/1	Running	0	4m1s	10.0.1.186	kind-worker	<none>	<none>	app=alpine-based

!148

На практике

```
root@kind-worker:~# cilium map list
```

Name	Num entries	Num errors	Cache enabled
cilium_runtime_config	0	0	false
→ cilium_policy_03829	0	0	false
cilium_tunnel_map	2	0	true
cilium_lb6_services_v2	0	0	true
cilium_lb6_reverse_nat	0	0	true
cilium_lb4_reverse_nat	4	0	true
cilium_lb4_source_range	0	0	true
cilium_lxc	9	0	true
cilium_ipcache	23	0	true
cilium_lb6_source_range	0	0	true
→ cilium_policy_00084	0	0	false
→ cilium_policy_00489	0	0	false
cilium_lb4_services_v2	10	0	true
cilium_lb4_backends_v3	6	0	true
cilium_lb6_backends_v3	0	0	true
cilium_metrics	0	0	false
cilium_l2_responder_v4	0	0	false
cilium_auth_map	0	0	false
cilium_node_map	0	0	false

NEW

На практике

```
root@kind-worker:~# cilium endpoint list
```

ENDPOINT	POLICY (ingress) ENFORCEMENT	POLICY (egress) ENFORCEMENT	IDENTITY	LABELS (source:key[=value])	IPv6	IPv4	STATUS
84	Disabled	Disabled	1	reserved:host			ready
<u>489</u>	Disabled	Disabled	22989	k8s:app=alpine-based k8s:io.cilium.k8s.namespace.labels.kubernetes.io/metadata.name=default k8s:io.cilium.k8s.policy.cluster=kind-kind k8s:io.cilium.k8s.policy.serviceaccount=default k8s:io.kubernetes.pod.namespace=default	fd00::138	10.0.1.186	ready
3829	Disabled	Disabled	4	reserved:health	fd00::1dd	10.0.1.132	ready

На практике

```
Endpoint ID: 489
Path: /sys/fs/bpf/tc/globals/cilium_policy_00489
```

POLICY	DIRECTION	LABELS (source:key[=value])	PORT/PROTO	AMAC:LEVEL/CATEGORIES	PROXY PORT	AUTH TYPE	BYTES	PACKETS	PREFIX
Deny	Egress	reserved:unknown	80/TCP	0/0x0	NONE	disabled	0	0	24
Allow	Ingress	reserved:unknown	ANY	0/0x0	NONE	disabled	0	0	0
Allow	Ingress	reserved:host	ANY	0/0x0	NONE	disabled	0	0	0
Allow	Egress	reserved:unknown	ANY	0/0x0	NONE	disabled	0	0	0

```
root@kind-worker:~# bpftool map dump pinned /sys/fs/bpf/tc/globals/cilium_policy_00489
```

```
key:
48 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
value:
00 00 06 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
key:
60 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 01 06 00 50
value:
00 00 01 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
key:
48 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 01 00 00 00
value:
00 00 06 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
key:
48 00 00 00 01 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
value:
00 00 06 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
Found 4 elements
```

```
struct policy_key {
    struct bpf_lpm_trie_key lpm_key;
    __u32      sec_label;
    __u8      astra_mac_level;
    __u8      pad1;
    __u16     pad2;
    __u8      egress:1,
    pad:7;
    __u8      protocol;
    __u16     dport;
};
```

На практике

```
Endpoint ID: 489
Path: /sys/fs/bpf/tc/globals/cilium_policy_00489
```

POLICY	DIRECTION	LABELS (source:key[=value])	PORT/PROTO	AMAC:LEVEL/CATEGORIES	PROXY PORT	AUTH TYPE	BYTES	PACKETS	PREFIX
Deny	Egress	reserved:unknown	80/TCP	0/0x0	NONE	disabled	0	0	24
Allow	Ingress	reserved:unknown	ANY	0/0x0	NONE	disabled	0	0	0
Allow	Ingress	reserved:host	ANY	0/0x0	NONE	disabled	0	0	0
Allow	Egress	reserved:unknown	ANY	0/0x0	NONE	disabled	0	0	0

```
root@kind-worker:~# bpftool map dump pinned /sys/fs/bpf/tc/globals/cilium_policy_00489
```

```
key:
48 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
value:
00 00 06 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
key:
60 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 01 06 00 50
value:
00 00 01 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
key:
48 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 01 00 00 00
value:
00 00 06 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
key:
48 00 00 00 01 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
value:
00 00 06 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
Found 4 elements
```

```
struct policy_key {
    struct bpf_lpm_trie_key lpm_key;
    __u32    sec_label;
    __u8    astra_mac_level;
    __u8    pad1;
    __u16   pad2;
    __u8    egress:1,
    pad:7;
    __u8    protocol;
    __u16   dport;
};
```

На практике

```
Endpoint ID: 489
Path: /sys/fs/bpf/tc/globals/cilium_policy_00489
```

POLICY	DIRECTION	LABELS (source:key[=value])	PORT/PROTO	AMAC:LEVEL/CATEGORIES	PROXY PORT	AUTH TYPE	BYTES	PACKETS	PREFIX
Deny	Egress	reserved:unknown	80/TCP	0/0x0	NONE	disabled	0	0	24
Allow	Ingress	reserved:unknown	ANY	0/0x0	NONE	disabled	0	0	0
Allow	Ingress	reserved:host	ANY	0/0x0	NONE	disabled	0	0	0
Allow	Egress	reserved:unknown	ANY	0/0x0	NONE	disabled	0	0	0

```
root@kind-worker:~# bpftool map dump pinned /sys/fs/bpf/tc/globals/cilium_policy_00489
```

```
key:
48 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
value:
00 00 06 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
key:
60 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 01 06 00 50 port
value:
00 00 01 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
key:
48 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 01 00 00 00
value:
00 00 06 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
key:
48 00 00 00 01 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
value:
00 00 06 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
Found 4 elements
```

```
struct policy_key {
    struct bpf_lpm_trie_key lpm_key;
    __u32      sec_label;
    __u8      astra_mac_level;
    __u8      pad1;
    __u16     pad2;
    __u8      egress:1,
    pad:7;
    __u8      protocol;
    __u16     dport;
};
```


На практике

```
Endpoint ID: 489
Path: /sys/fs/bpf/tc/globals/cilium_policy_00489
```

POLICY	DIRECTION	LABELS (source:key[=value])	PORT/PROTO	AMAC:LEVEL/CATEGORIES	PROXY PORT	AUTH TYPE	BYTES	PACKETS	PREFIX
Deny	Egress	reserved:unknown	80/TCP	0/0x0	NONE	disabled	0	0	24
Allow	Ingress	reserved:unknown	ANY	0/0x0	NONE	disabled	0	0	0
Allow	Ingress	reserved:host	ANY	0/0x0	NONE	disabled	0	0	0
Allow	Egress	reserved:unknown	ANY	0/0x0	NONE	disabled	0	0	0

```
root@kind-worker:~# bpftool map dump pinned /sys/fs/bpf/tc/globals/cilium_policy_00489
```

```
key:
48 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
value:
00 00 06 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
key:
60 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 01 06 00 50 egress
value:
00 00 01 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
key:
48 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 01 00 00 00
value:
00 00 06 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
key:
48 00 00 00 01 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
value:
00 00 06 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
Found 4 elements
```

```
struct policy_key {
    struct bpf_lpm_trie_key lpm_key;
    __u32      sec_label;
    __u8      astra_mac_level;
    __u8      pad1;
    __u16     pad2;
    __u8      egress:1,
    pad:7;
    __u8      protocol;
    __u16     dport;
};
```


На практике

```
Endpoint ID: 489
Path: /sys/fs/bpf/tc/globals/cilium_policy_00489
```

POLICY	DIRECTION	LABELS (source:key[=value])	PORT/PROTO	AMAC:LEVEL/CATEGORIES	PROXY PORT	AUTH TYPE	BYTES	PACKETS	PREFIX
Deny	Egress	reserved:unknown	80/TCP	0/0x0	NONE	disabled	0	0	24
Allow	Ingress	reserved:unknown	ANY	0/0x0	NONE	disabled	0	0	0
Allow	Ingress	reserved:host	ANY	0/0x0	NONE	disabled	0	0	0
Allow	Egress	reserved:unknown	ANY	0/0x0	NONE	disabled	0	0	0

```
root@kind-worker:~# bpftool map dump pinned /sys/fs/bpf/tc/globals/cilium_policy_00489
```

```
key:
48 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
value:
00 00 06 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
key:
60 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 01 06 00 50
value:
00 00 01 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
key:
48 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 01 00 00 00
value:
00 00 06 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
key:
48 00 00 00 01 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
value:
00 00 06 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
Found 4 elements
```

astra_mac_level

```
struct policy_key {
    struct bpf_lpm_trie_key lpm_key;
    __u32    sec_label;
    __u8    astra_mac_level;
    __u8    pad1;
    __u16   pad2;
    __u8    egress:1,
    pad:7;
    __u8    protocol;
    __u16   dport;
};
```

На практике

```
Endpoint ID: 489
Path: /sys/fs/bpf/tc/globals/cilium_policy_00489
```

POLICY	DIRECTION	LABELS (source:key[=value])	PORT/PROTO	AMAC:LEVEL/CATEGORIES	PROXY PORT	AUTH TYPE	BYTES	PACKETS	PREFIX
Deny	Egress	reserved:unknown	80/TCP	0/0x0	NONE	disabled	0	0	24
Allow	Ingress	reserved:unknown	ANY	0/0x0	NONE	disabled	0	0	0
Allow	Ingress	reserved:host	ANY	0/0x0	NONE	disabled	0	0	0
Allow	Egress	reserved:unknown	ANY	0/0x0	NONE	disabled	0	0	0

```
root@kind-worker:~# bpftool map dump pinned /sys/fs/bpf/tc/globals/cilium_policy_00489
```

```
key:
48 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
value:
00 00 06 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
key:
60 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 01 06 00 50
value:
00 00 01 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
key:
48 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 01 00 00 00
value:
00 00 06 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
key:
48 00 00 00 01 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
value:
00 00 06 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
Found 4 elements
```

sec_label

```
struct policy_key {
    struct bpf_lpm_trie_key lpm_key;
    __u32    sec_label;
    __u8    astra_mac_level;
    __u8    pad1;
    __u16   pad2;
    __u8    egress:1,
    pad:7;
    __u8    protocol;
    __u16   dport;
};
```

На практике

```
Endpoint ID: 489
Path: /sys/fs/bpf/tc/globals/cilium_policy_00489
```

POLICY	DIRECTION	LABELS (source:key[=value])	PORT/PROTO	AMAC:LEVEL/CATEGORIES	PROXY PORT	AUTH TYPE	BYTES	PACKETS	PREFIX
Deny	Egress	reserved:unknown	80/TCP	0/0x0	NONE	disabled	0	0	24
Allow	Ingress	reserved:unknown	ANY	0/0x0	NONE	disabled	0	0	0
Allow	Ingress	reserved:host	ANY	0/0x0	NONE	disabled	0	0	0
Allow	Egress	reserved:unknown	ANY	0/0x0	NONE	disabled	0	0	0

```
root@kind-worker:~# bpftool map dump pinned /sys/fs/bpf/tc/globals/cilium_policy_00489
```

```
key:
48 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
value:
```

```
00 00 06 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
```

```
key:
60 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 01 06 00 50
```

lpm_key

```
value:
00 00 01 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
```

```
key:
48 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 01 00 00 00
```

```
value:
00 00 06 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
```

```
key:
48 00 00 00 01 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
```

```
value:
00 00 06 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
```

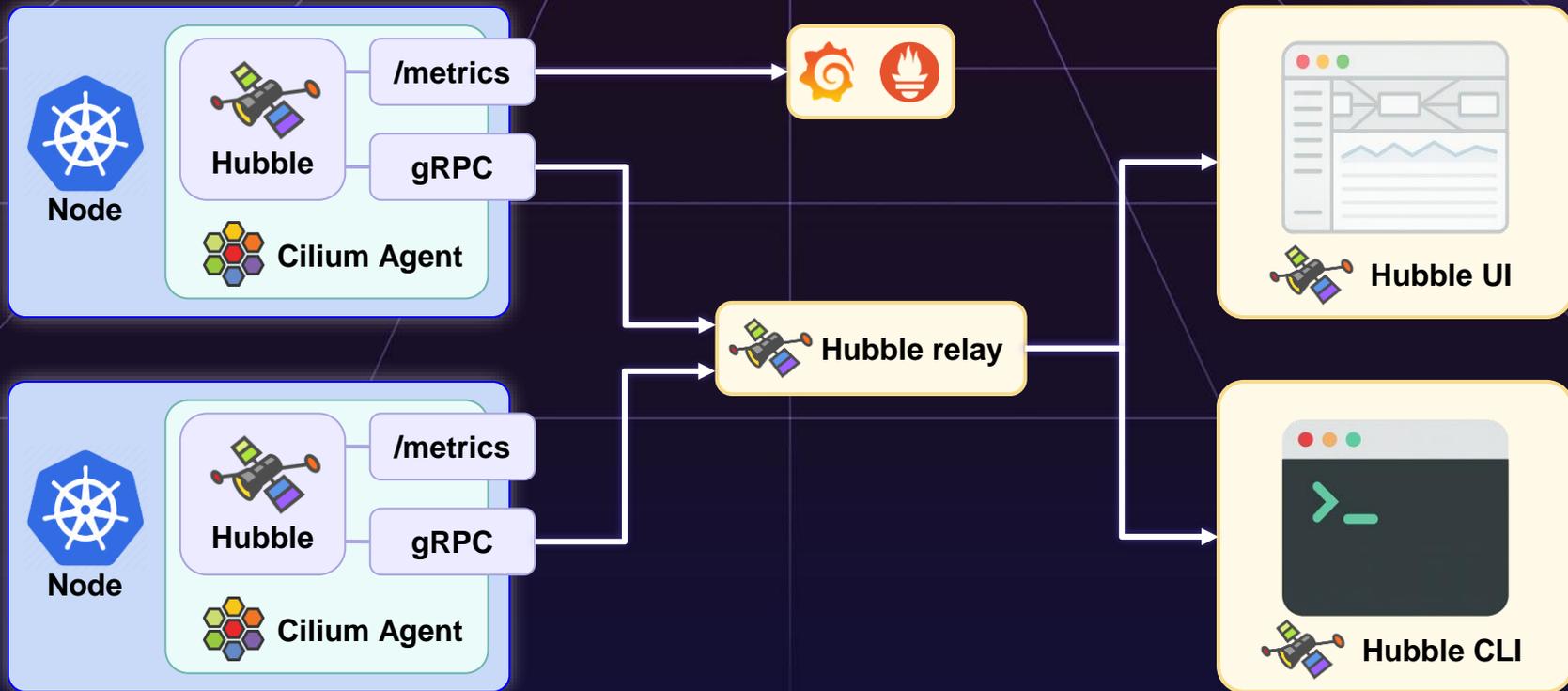
```
Found 4 elements
```

```
struct policy_key {
    struct bpf_lpm_trie_key lpm_key;
    __u32    sec_label;
    __u8    astra_mac_level;
    __u8    pad1;
    __u16   pad2;
    __u8    egress:1,
    pad:7;
    __u8    protocol;
    __u16   dport;
};
```

Мониторинг и метрики

Мониторинг и метрики

Hubble



Hubble Flow

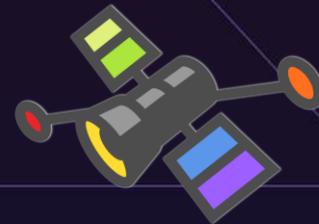
```
message Flow {  
    ...  
    Ethernet ethernet = 4;  
    IP IP = 5;  
    Layer4 l4 = 6;  
    ...  
    repeated Policy egress_allowed_by = 21001;  
    repeated Policy ingress_allowed_by = 21002;  
    repeated Policy egress_dropped_by = 21003;  
    repeated Policy ingress_dropped_by = 21004;  
}
```

```
message IP {  
    ...  
    AstraMac astra_mac = 5;  
}  
  
message AstraMac {  
    uint32 level = 1;  
    string categories = 2;  
}
```

На практике

```
default/ppg1:44959 (ID:454) <=> default/ppg0:27015 (ID:16978) policy-verdict:L3-Only INGRESS DENIED (UDP)
default/ppg1:44959 (ID:454) <=> default/ppg0:27015 (ID:16978) Policy denied by denylist DROPPED (UDP)
```

```
"flow": {
  ...
  "IP": {
    "source": "10.0.1.179",
    "destination": "10.0.1.72",
    "ipVersion": "IPv4",
    "astra_mac": {
      "level": 64,
      "categories": "0x3"
    }
  },
  ...
  "ingress_dropped_by": [
    {
      "name": "rule-with-1-level-categories-set",
      "namespace": "default",
      "labels": [
        "k8s:io.cilium.k8s.policy.derived-from=CiliumNetworkPolicy",
        "k8s:io.cilium.k8s.policy.name=rule-with-1-level-categories-set",
        "k8s:io.cilium.k8s.policy.namespace=default",
        "k8s:io.cilium.k8s.policy.uid=b58ba4f8-588e-4674-be03-ddb07a4cbee8"
      ],
      "revision": "3"
    }
  ]
}
```



На практике

```
default/ppg1:44959 (ID:454) <=> default/ppg0:27015 (ID:16978) policy-verdict:L3-Only INGRESS DENIED (UDP)
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        "k8s.io.cilium.k8s.policy.uid=b58ba4f8-588e-4674-be03-ddb07a4cbee8"
      ],
      "revision": "3"
    }
  ]
}
```



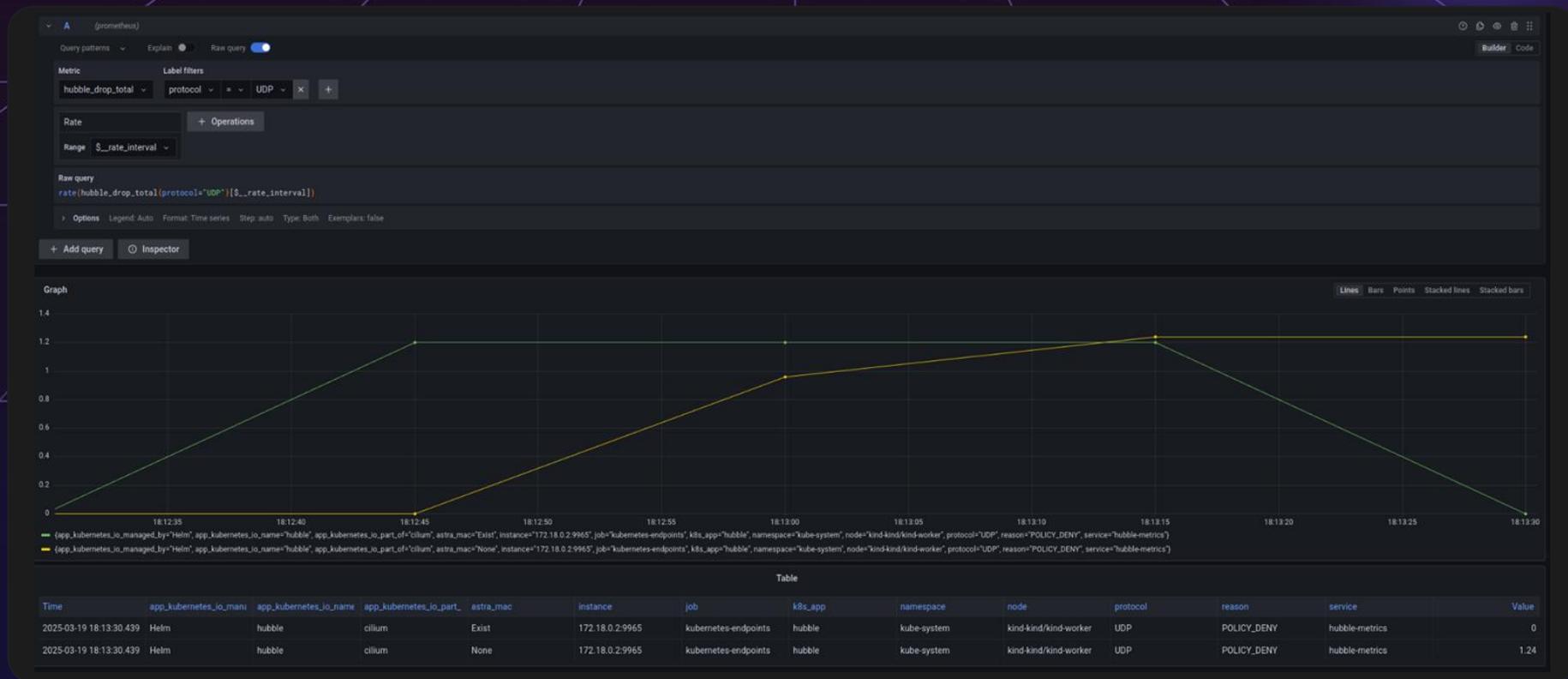
Метрики

pkg/hubble/metrics/drop/handler.go

```
... .. @@ -26,7 +26,7 @@ func (d *dropHandler) Init(registry *prometheus.Registry, options api.Options) e
26 26     d.context = c
27 27
28 28     contextLabels := d.context.GetLabelNames()
29 - labels := append(contextLabels, "reason", "protocol")
29 + labels := append(contextLabels, "reason", "protocol", "astra_mac", "node")
30 30
31 31     d.drops = prometheus.NewCounterVec(prometheus.CounterOpts{
32 32         Namespace: api.DefaultPrometheusNamespace,
... .. @@ -62,6 +62,13 @@ func (d *dropHandler) ProcessFlow(ctx context.Context, flow *flowpb.Flow) error
62 62
63 63     labels := append(contextLabels, flow.GetDropReasonDesc().String(), v1.FlowProtocol(flow))
64 64
65 +     if flow.IP != nil && flow.IP.AstraMac != nil {
66 +         labels = append(labels, "Exist")
67 +     } else {
68 +         labels = append(labels, "None")
69 +     }
70 +     labels = append(labels, flow.NodeName)
71 +
65 72     d.drops.WithLabelValues(labels...).Inc()
66 73     return nil
67 74 }
```



Grafana



Grafana



ИТОГИ

- ✓ Реализовали eBPF-логику
- ✓ Обновили структуру политик
- ✓ Добавили Go-обвязку
- ✓ Прокачали Hubble UI/CLI
- ✓ Запустили интеграционные и connectivity-тесты



3 июня 2025 📍 Москва, LOFT HALL#2
Конференция по БЕзопасности
КОНтейнеров и контейнерных сред

БЕКОИ

The logo for LUNTRY, featuring a stylized 'L' icon followed by the word 'LUNTRY' in a sans-serif font, all contained within a glowing blue hexagonal outline.

📍 @Toshka_31

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